Global Equity Annual Program Review

Dan Bienvenue Managing Investment Director

September 19, 2016



Investment Office Global Equity

Global Equity Performance Summary

- Challenging Environment for Absolute Returns
- Relative Return Significantly Positive

	One-Year Net Return	Three-Year Net Return	Five-Year Net Return	Ten-Year Net Return
Global Equity (\$153 B)	-3.4%	6.8%	6.1%	4.7%
Policy Benchmark	-4.0%	6.5%	5.9%	5.0%
Excess Return	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	(0.3%)



Portfolio Positioning



Active Weight									
	Dev Dev Asia								
	US	Europe	x JP	Japan	EM	TOTAL			
TOTAL	0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-			
Defensive	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7			
Cyclicals	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5			
Financials	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.6			
Commodities	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5			

- Low Active Risk
- Defensive Positioning
- Lower Beta / Higher Quality Than One Year Ago

Business Update

- Fiscal Year 2015-2016 Major Accomplishments
 - Execution Services and Strategy (ESS) established
 - Capital Allocation Governance Framework
 - Strategy Rationalization
- Fiscal Year 2016-2017 Major Initiatives
 - Enhance Factor Allocation Framework
 - Strategy Exploration (ESG, Drawdown Mitigation, etc.)
 - Technology Enhancements



Appendix



Review Outline

Investment Beliefs Map													
Section	Pages	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Review Outline	6												
Investment Beliefs Key	7											1	Liabilities
I. Program Overiew	8-13											2	Long-Term Horizon
Program Role Program Investment Philosophy	9 10												, e
Policy Benchmark	1 1											3	Stakeholders
Program Characteristics	12											4	Three Forms of Capital
II. Investment Review	13-19											5	Accountability
Global Equity Rolling 3-Year Excess Return Global Equity Annual Returns	14 15											6	Strategic Allocation
One-Year Excess Return Contributors	16											7	Risk Reward
Global Equity Risk Profile Portfolio Active Risk	17 18											8	Costs Matter
Context and Positioning	19												Multi-faceted Risk
III. Business Review	20-26											9	
Business Philosophy	21											10	Resources/Process
Investment Model Elements	22												
Functional Organizational Chart	23												
Staffing Overview	24												
Program Expenses	25												
Trend in Implementation	26												



Investment Beliefs Key

	Short Name	Investment Belief
1	Liabilities	Liabilities must influence the asset structure.
2	Long-Term Horizon	A long time investment horizon is a responsibility and an advantage.
3	Stakeholders	CalPERS investment decisions may reflect wider stakeholder views.
4	Three Forms of Capital	Long-term value creation requires effective management of three forms of capital: financial, physical, and human.
5	Accountability	CalPERS must articulate its investment goals and performance measure and ensure clear accountability for their execution.
6	Strategic Allocation	Strategic asset allocation is the dominant determinant of portfolio risk and return.
7	Risk Reward	CalPERS will take risk only where we have a strong belief we will be rewarded.
8	Costs Matter	Costs matter and need to be effectively managed.
9	Multi-faceted Risk	Risk of CalPERS is multi-faceted and not fully captured through measures such as volatility or tracking error.
10	Resources / Process	Strong processes and teamwork and deep resources are needed to achieve CalPERS' goals and objectives.



I. Program Overview



Program Role

- Primary role
 - "The role of equities is total return oriented and to capture the equity risk premium (ERP), defined as the excess return over risk-free government bonds, by means of ownership risk in companies and exposure to corporate earnings growth." (2013 Asset Liability Management (ALM) Workshop)

Liabilities

1

- Drivers of total performance
 - Price appreciation
 - Cash yield
- Risks
 - Economic: High sensitivity to global economic growth variability
 - Liquidity: Portfolio expected to remain highly liquid



Program Investment Philosophy

- Global equity markets are unpredictable
 - Priority on the efficient delivery of the ERP through a risk-managed combination of index-oriented, alternative beta, and traditional active management

Strategic Allocation

7

- Sources and levels of alpha vary over time and across geographies
 - Stock selection strategies in which we have conviction
 - Factor-based exposures, reflecting structural and opportunistic views
- Resulting Characteristics:
 - 59% of portfolio invested in low-cost, internally managed index-oriented strategies
 - 14% of portfolio invested in alternative beta
 - 27% of portfolio invested in traditional active strategies, both internally and externally managed, to capture factor and stock selection alpha
 - Low and time-varying levels of active risk in the 0-50 basis points (bps) range



Item 6a - Attachment 1, Page 10 of 26

Risk Reward

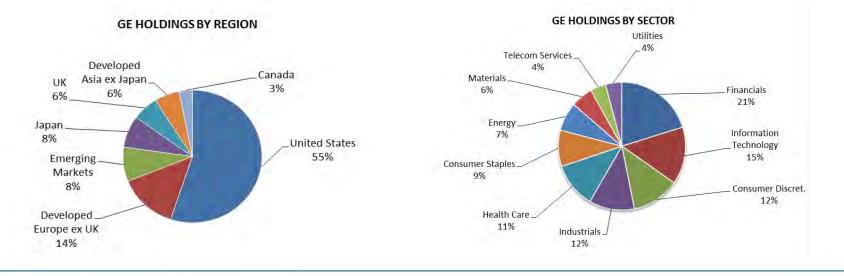
Costs

з

Policy Benchmark

CalPERS Custom FTSE All World, All Capitalization

- Excludes tobacco, firearms, Iran/Sudan
- Complies with emerging market principles
- Covers 47 countries, 37 currencies
- Holds approximately 10,000 securities, weighted by market-capitalization





4

3

Program Characteristics

- Total assets: \$153 billion
- 82% internally managed, 18% externally managed

	Index Oriented	Alternative Beta	Active	Emerging Managers	Total
% of Assets Under Management (AUM)	59%	14%	25%	2%	\$153 B
Forecast Active Risk (bps)	8	153	113	171	31
Mandate Mix					
Global	\$0 B	\$1 B	\$20 B	\$.5 B	\$22 B
US	\$51 B	\$10 B	\$6 B	\$1 B	\$68 B
International Developed	\$36 B	\$7 B	\$8 B	\$1 B	\$52 B
Emerging Markets	\$3 B	\$3 B	\$5 B	\$.5 B	\$11 B
FEES					
One-Year Fees Paid	\$9 MM	\$6 MM	\$125 MM	\$21 MM	\$161 MM
Cost / AUM (bps)	1	3	48	81	11



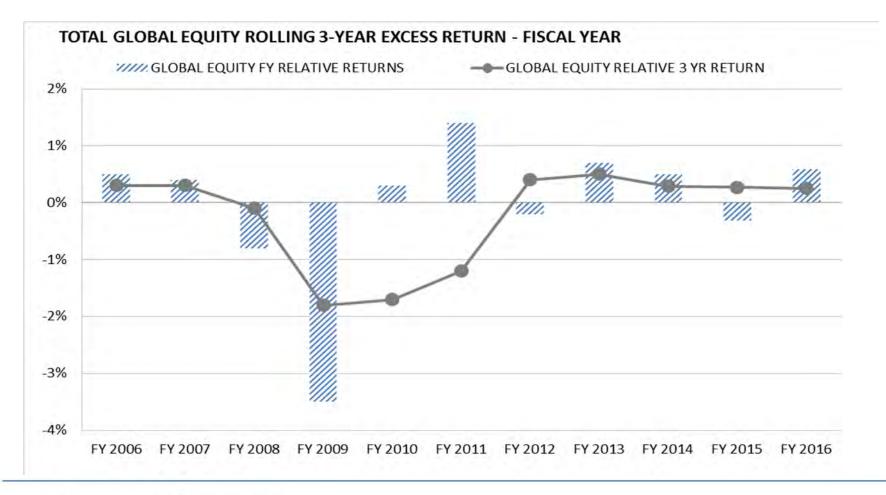
Investment Office ¹Includes base and performance fees.

II. Investment Review



Item 6a - Attachment 1, Page 14 of 26 Liabilities 5 Accountability

Global Equity Rolling 3-Year Excess Return

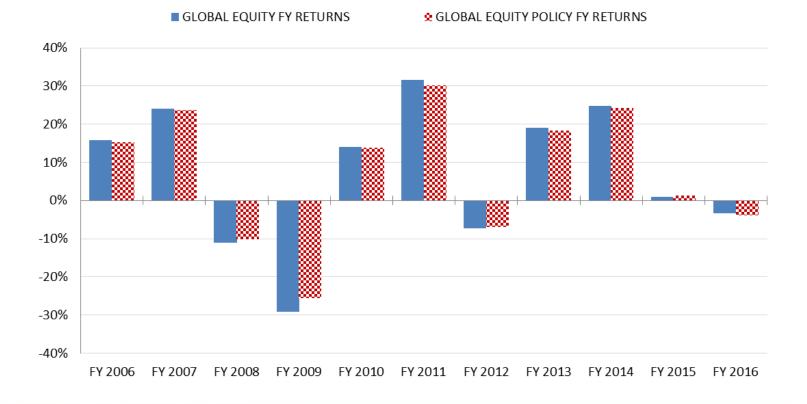




Item 6a - Attachment 1, Page 15 of 26 Liabilities 5 Accountability

Global Equity Annual Returns

TOTAL GLOBAL EQUITY ANNUAL RETURNS - FISCAL YEAR





2 Long Term Horizon

7

One-Year Excess Return Contributors

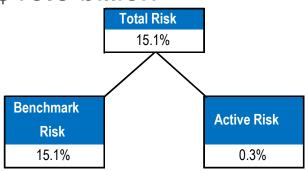
Positive Contributors	Negative Contributors
Developed Markets Strategies (+32 bps)	U.S. Strategies (-23 bps)
Global Market Strategies (+20 bps)	
Emerging Market Strategies (+9 bps)	
Internal Momentum (+8 bps)	
Securities Lending (+8 bps)	
Index Oriented (+5 bps)	
Structured Products (+4 bps)	



Multi-faceted Risk 9

Global Equity Risk Profile

- Global Equity Forecasted Risk is 15.1%
- Forecasted Tracking Error is 0.3% and is within guidelines
- Correlation vs. the entire PERF portfolio is 0.99
- 1-month value-at-risk: \$10.9 billion
- 1-month expected shortfall: \$13.8 billion



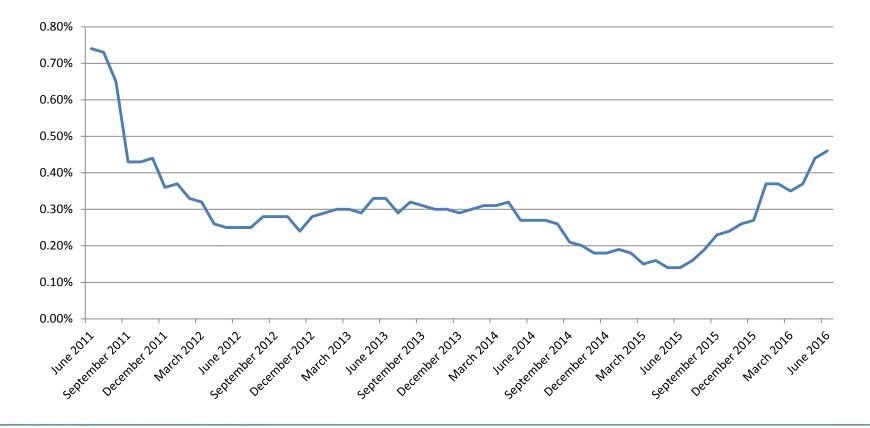


Item 6a - Attachment 1, Page 18 of 26 Risk Reward **9** Multi-faceted Risk

7

Portfolio Active Risk

Five-Year Trend in Realized Active Risk





9

Long Term Horizon

2

Multi-faceted Risk

Context and Positioning

Global Equity Markets

Gross Total Return	Fiscal Ye	ear 15-16	GE Holdings by Region Developed Asia ex JapanCanada
Region	Local	USD	6% UK
All Country World	-2.7	-3.1	Emerging United States Markets 55%
U.S.	1.5	1.5	8% Developed
Europe ex-U.K	-8.4	-9.6	Europe ex UK 14% Global equity market correlations
United Kingdom	3.6	-11.9	Rolling 1-year correlations, 30 countries
Asia Pacific ex-Japan	-3.5	-5.4	0.7 - 0.6 - 0.61
Japan	-23.2	-8.4	0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2
Emerging Markets	-7.5	-11.9	0.1



Global Equity

III. Business Review



Business Philosophy

- Management of the holistic portfolio
 - Disciplined and inclusive capital allocation process
 - Multi-dimensional risk management
- Capitalize on strengths
 - Long horizon investor
 - Utilize natural "long" positioning
 - Systematic harvesting of market anomalies
- Efficient deployment of the business model
 - "One Team, One Mission" culture
 - Heavy use of technology and automation
 - Continuous improvement

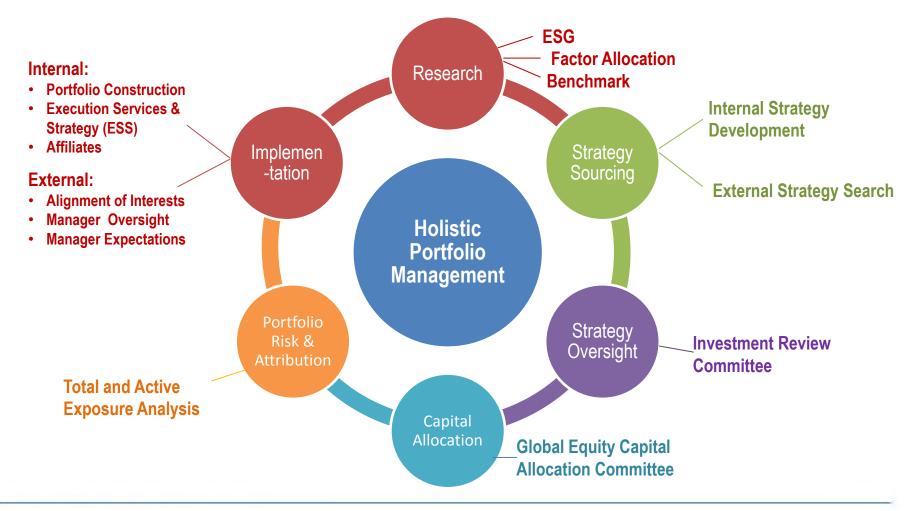
Item 6a - Attachment 1, Page 22 of 26

10

4 Three Forms of Capital

Resources/Process

Investment Model Elements



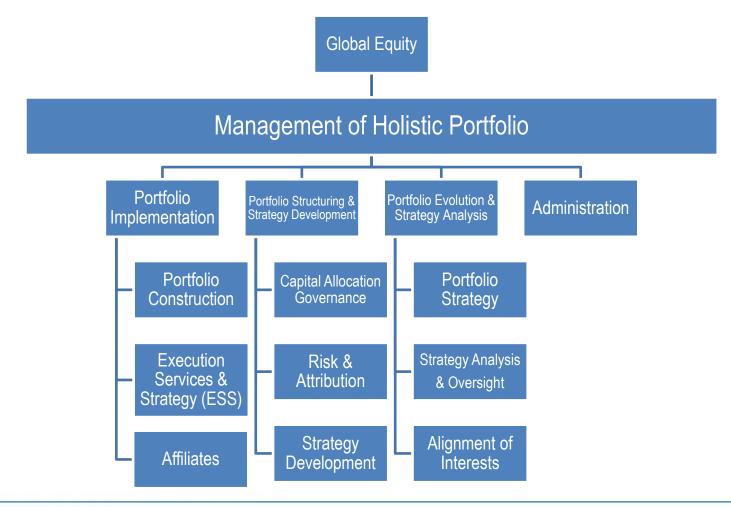


5

Resources/Process

Functional Organizational Chart

4





Resources/Process

Staffing Overview

TOTAL PROGRAM

• 51 positions within Global Equity

STAFFING UPDATES

- Appointed 5 Investment Officers
- Appointed 2 Admin Staff
- Transferred 1 Investment Manager to GE
- Transferred 1 Investment Officer to GE

CURRENT VACANCIES

- 1 Investment Director
- 2 Investment Officers
- 2 Admin Staff



Investment Office Global Equity

3 Stakeholders

4

Item 6a - Attachment 1, Page 25 of 26 Three Forms of Capital 8

Costs

Program Expenses

		FY 2015-16			FY 2014-15	
	AUM (\$billions)	Fees Paid (\$millions)	Fees Paid (BPS)	AUM (\$billions)	Fees Paid (\$millions)	Fees Paid (BPS)
Index Oriented	\$90	\$ 9	< 1	\$ 106	\$9	< 1
Internal Active	\$ 34	\$ 6	2	\$ 31	\$ 10	3
External Management	\$ 25	\$ 93	36	\$ 20	\$ 87	44
Activist Managers	\$ 1	\$ 32	389	\$ 2	\$ 29	107
Emerging Managers	\$ 3	\$ 21	81	\$ 3	\$ 19	65
Consultants Expense	N/A	\$ 3	< 1	N/A	\$ 3	< 1
Technology & Operating Expense	N/A	\$ 13	< 1	N/A	\$ 13	< 1
Total Program	\$ 153	\$ 178	12	\$ 162	\$ 170	11



Investment Office ¹Expense values are unaudited as of the time of the program review.

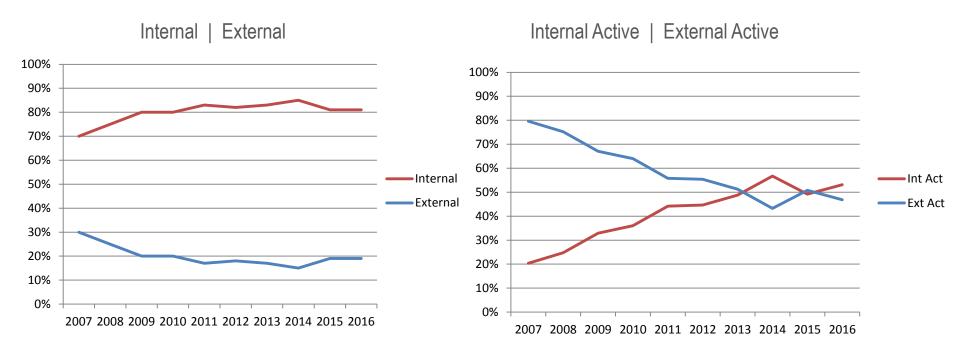
• The percentage of assets managed in-house (82% today) has increased over time

8

Costs

10

• 53% of Global Equity's active strategies are now managed in-house.





Item 6a - Attachment 1, Page 26 of 26

Resources/Process