Global Fixed Income Annual Program Review Curtis D. Ishii, SIO, Global Fixed Income Kevin Winter, SPM, Global Credit

September 16, 2013



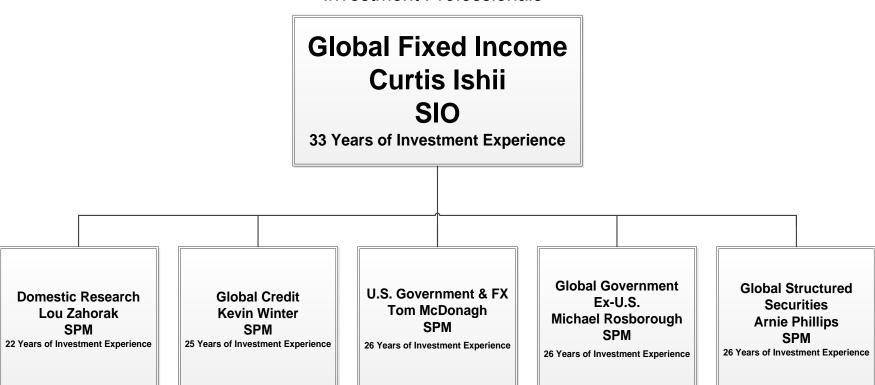
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Organization Chart and Program Responsibilities

Investment Professionals



- Average of 26 years of investment experience among senior staff.
- Total of 41 positions within Global Fixed Income.
- Hired 6 Investment Officers since the start of FY 2012-13.
- Vacancies: 3 vacancies being actively recruited.

CalPERS Investment Office Global Fixed Income

Total Assets Under Management as of 6/30/13

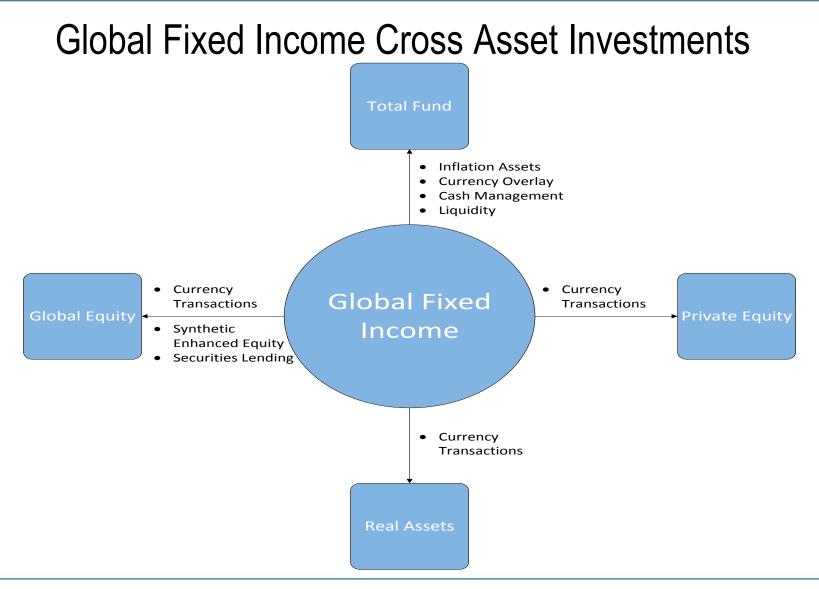
Fixed Income Securities Programs	Market Value (\$ bn)
Global Fixed Income	\$41.1
Inflation Assets	9.2
Liquidity	8.7
Low Duration	23.3
Barclays Aggregate ¹	0.6
Treasury Inflation Protected Securities Portfolio ²	0.3
Sub-total	\$83.2
Fixed Income Other Programs	
Currency ³	\$84.0
Securities Lending	17.3
Sub-total	\$101.3
Total	\$184.5

¹ To be outsourced late 2013

² To be partially outsourced late 2013

³ Currency consists of total outstanding currency exposure.

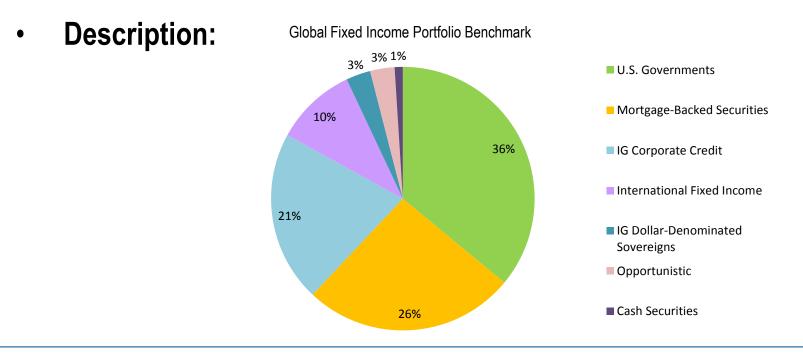






Global Fixed Income

• **Role:** Serve as a diversifier for the market risk entailed by equity exposures and to be a reliable source of income.





Fixed Income Investment Beliefs

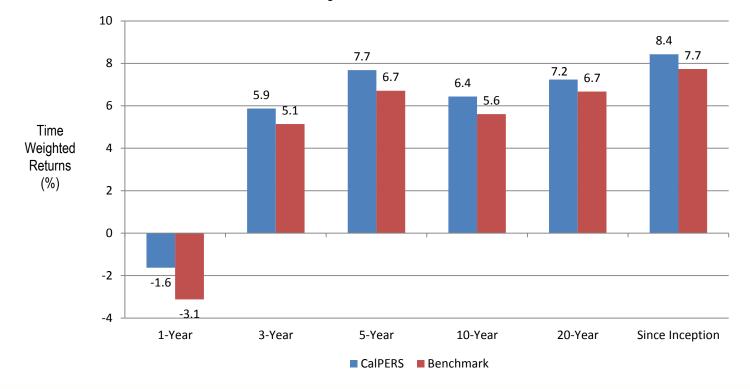
- CalPERS long-term investment horizon allows staff to generate alpha by shifting sector risks during an economic cycle. This could cause short term under-performance.
- Active management adds value
- Costs matter
- Human capital intensive



Global Fixed Income Performance

U.S. and International as of 6/30/13

Good Long-Term Returns



Ending Market Value \$41.1 bn



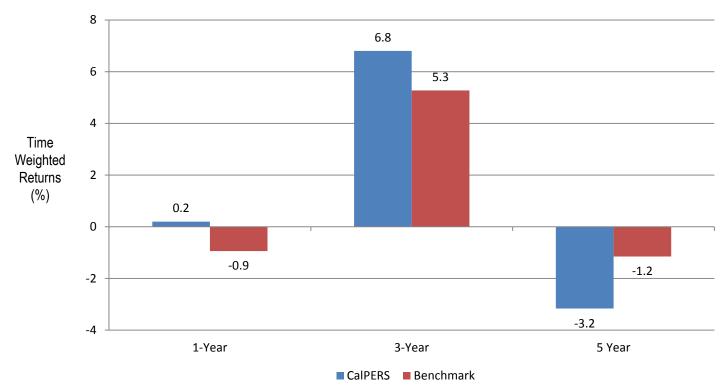
Inflation Assets

- **Role:** The role of Inflation-Linked Bonds is to provide a direct hedge against inflation using liquid securities and be a partial liability hedge with some income yield. The role of Commodities is primarily to be a hedge for inflation, with unlevered liquid securities.
- **Description:** This program was initiated in 2008 and is composed of two components: Inflation-Linked Bonds and Commodities. Inflation Assets is 3.6% of the Total Fund.



Inflation Assets Performance

Inflation-Linked Bonds and Commodities as of 6/30/13



Ending Market Value \$9.2 bn



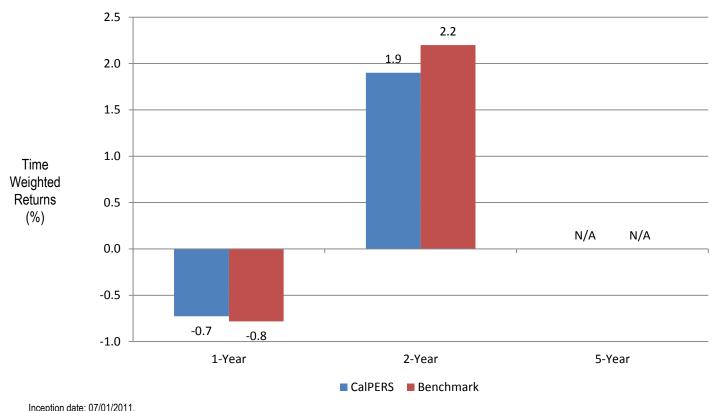
Liquidity

- **Role:** The role of Liquidity is to exhibit safety and capital preservation properties as well as to provide effective risk protection during a financial crisis.
- **Description:** This program was initiated in 2011 and is composed of two components: U.S. Treasury 2-10 Year Portfolio and a Short-Term Liquidity Portfolio. Liquidity is 3.4% of the Total Fund.



Liquidity Performance

U.S. Treasury 2-10 Year and Short-Term Liquidity Portfolio as of 6/30/13



Ending Market Value \$8.7 bn

Inception date: 07/01/2011.



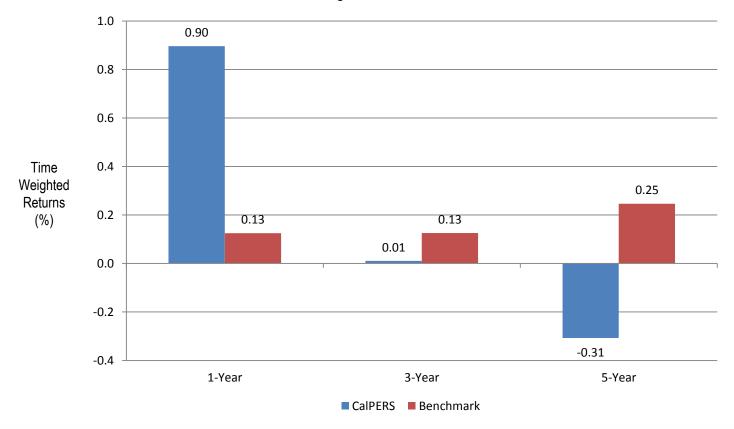
Low Duration

- **Role:** To provide a mechanism to increase returns of other sectors or strategies by investing available cash in short-term debt instruments.
- **Description:** The Low Duration portfolios are primarily used by Securities Lending and Synthetic Enhanced Equity.



Securities Lending Reinvest Performance as of 6/30/13

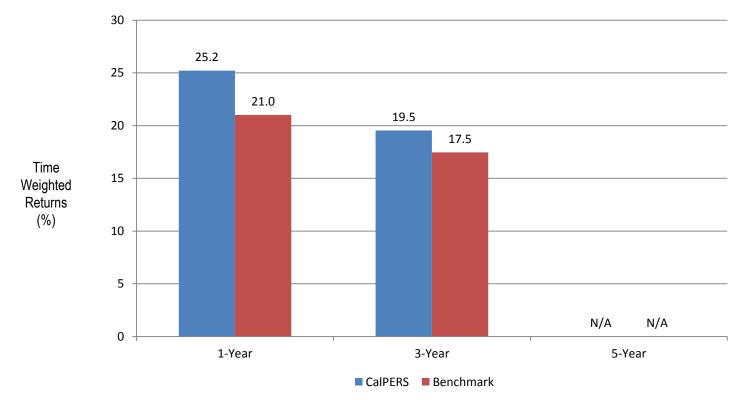
Ending Market Value \$17.3 bn





Synthetic Enhanced Equity Performance

Ending Market Value \$6.0 bn



Inception date: 06/01/2009.



Currency

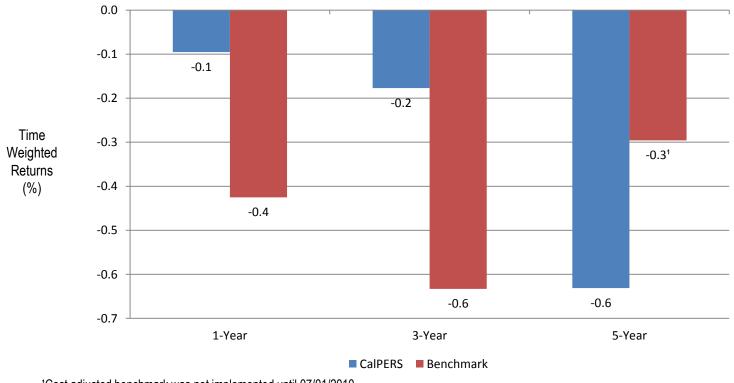
- **Role:** Risk reduction through hedging currency exposure and providing foreign currency to settle trades in various non-U.S. markets
- **Description:** Has three components:
 - Overlay: Currency hedging 15% of the Total Fund currency exposure.
 - Currency Translations: Currency hedges at the direction of the asset class to reduce specific currency exposure.
 - Currency Settlements: Currency trades to facilitate foreign asset transactions.



Currency Overlay Performance

as of 6/30/13

Program to be reviewed by IC in late 2013



Size of Currency Overlay \$13.2 bn

¹Cost adjusted benchmark was not implemented until 07/01/2010.



Currency Hedging and Translating as of 6/30/13

- Total Currency Volume FYTD \$172.5 bn
- Total Outstanding Currency Exposure \$84.0 bn

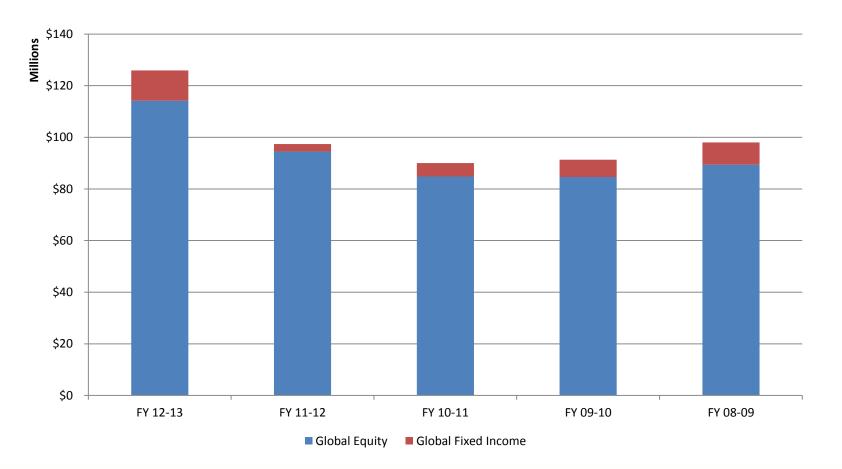


Securities Lending

- **Role:** Generate income by lending securities to qualified borrowers and through a low-risk collateral investment strategy while maintaining sufficient liquidity for the Total Fund.
- Description: Global Fixed Income administers the Securities Lending program which includes the lending and reinvesting all CalPERS securities. Global Equity is the primary beneficiary, earning approximately 93% of the last 5 fiscal years' earnings from lending activity.



Securities Lending Earnings as of 6/30/13





Barclays Aggregate

- **Role:** Provide a moderate interest rate sensitive fixed income product.
- **Description:** This program began in 1997 and there are two users of this program: Supplemental Income Plan and Self-Funded Health Care.

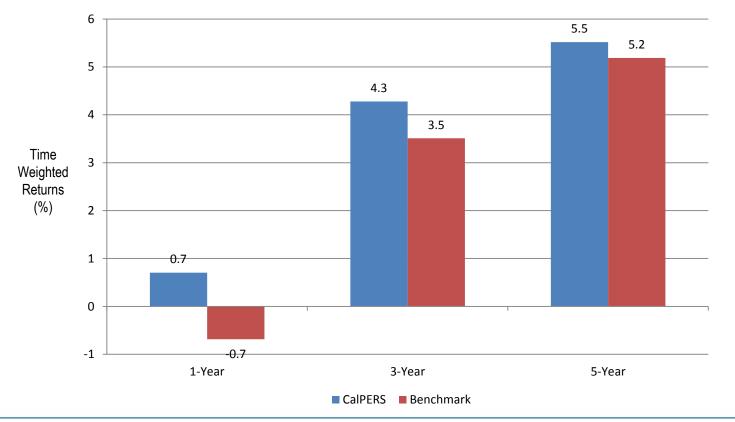


Barclays Aggregate Performance

as of 6/30/13

To be outsourced in 2013

Ending Market Value \$0.6 bn





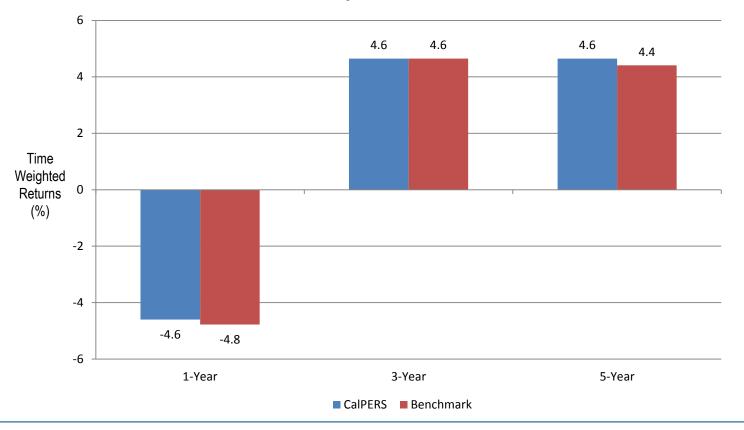
Treasury Inflation Protected Securities Portfolio

- **Role:** The role of Treasury Inflation Protected Securities is to provide a direct hedge against inflation using liquid securities and be a partial liability hedge with some income yield.
- **Description:** This program began in 2004.



Treasury Inflation Protected Securities Portfolio Performance as of 6/30/13

To be partially outsourced in 2013



Ending Market Value \$0.3 bn



Market Update

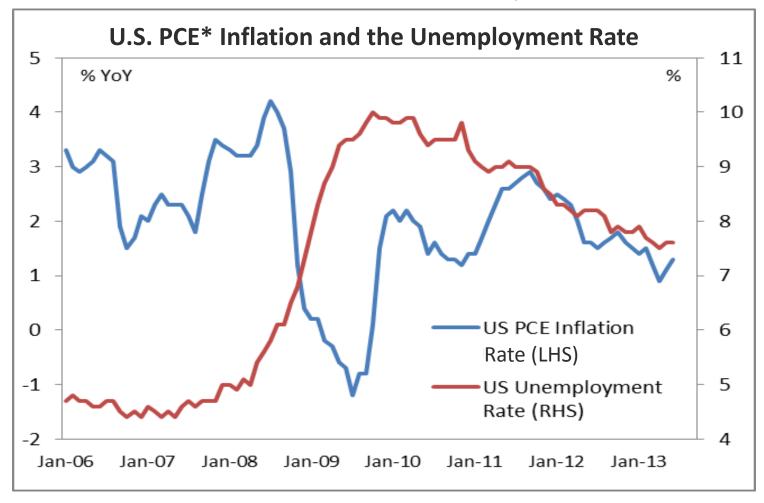


Government 10-YR Bond Yield Indexes





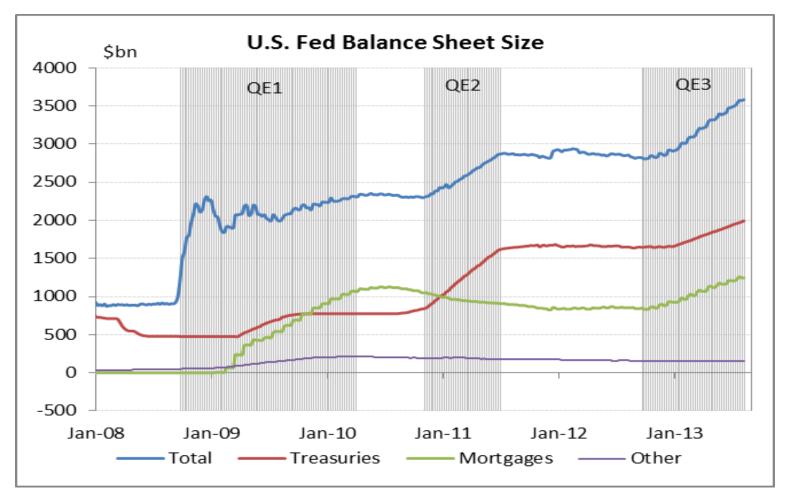
Inflation and Unemployment





* Personal Consumption Expenditure (PCE)

Federal Reserve Balance Sheet



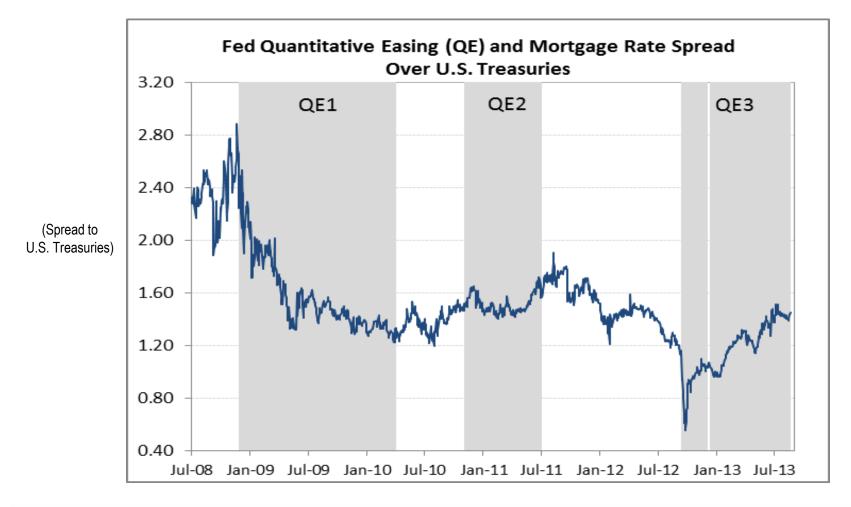


Quantitative Easing and Interest Rates



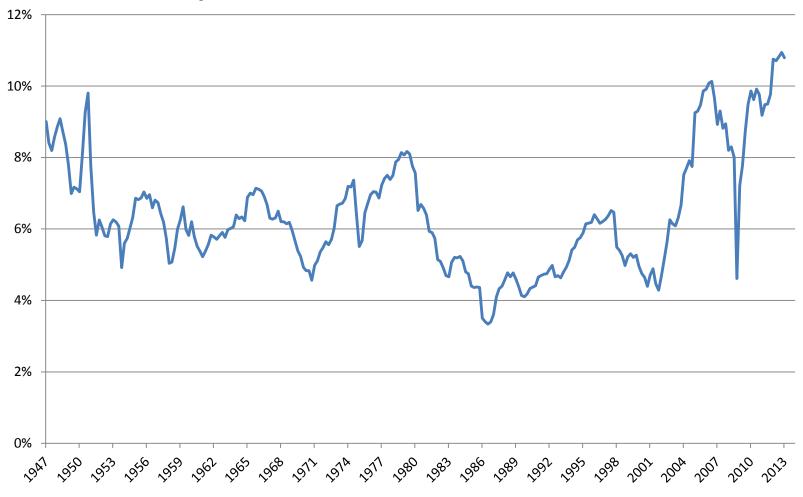


Quantitative Easing and Mortgage Spreads



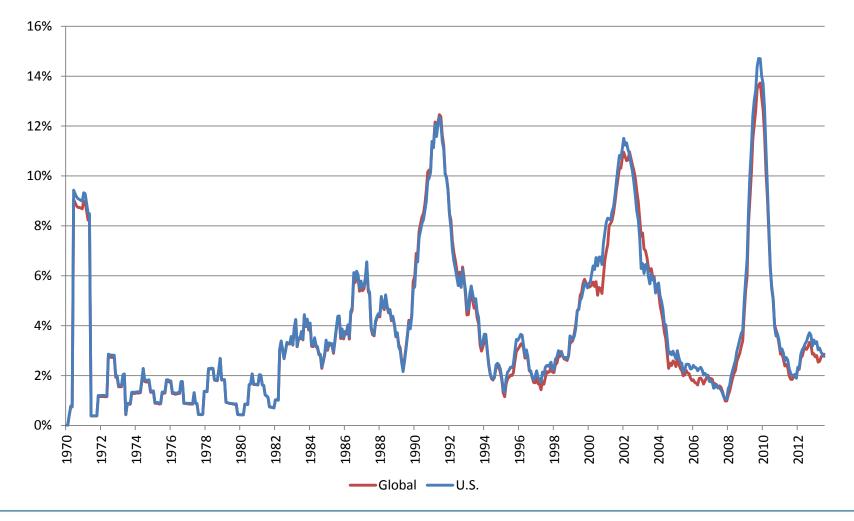


Corporate Profits as a % of GDP



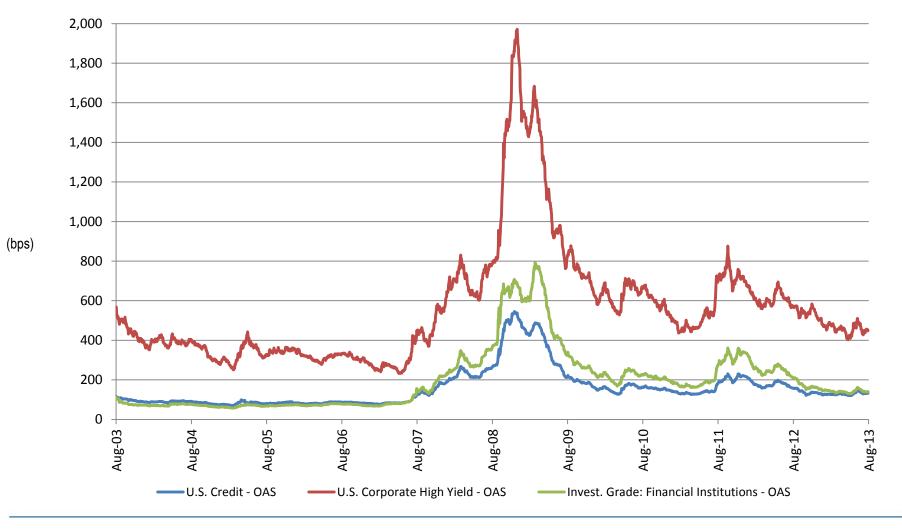


Trailing 12 Month Default Rates





Credit Spread Levels Based on Our Customized IG and HY Indices





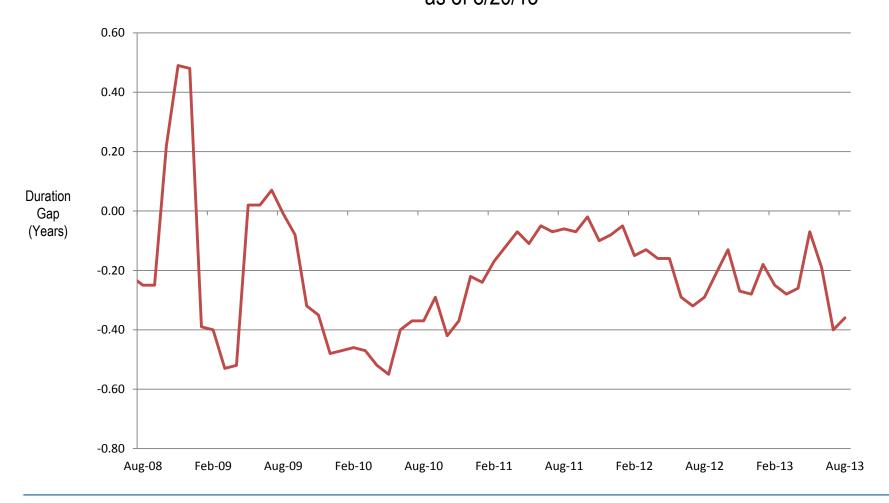
Global Fixed Income Detailed Composition

as of 8/20/13

		%NAV				Duration		
	MV (\$ bn)	Permissible Range	Port	Bench	Active	Port	Bench	Active
Domestic Fixed Income	\$36.7	80% - 100%	90%	90%	0%	8.19	8.56	-0.37
U.S. Governments	11.7	9 - 72	29	36	-7			
IG Corporate Credit	8.7	9 - 36	21	21	0			
Mortgage-Backed Securities	11.3	14 - 41	28	26	2			
IG Dollar-Denominated Sovereigns	1.5	0 - 9	4	3	1			
Opportunistic	3.0	0 - 11	7	3	4			
High Yield Credit	2.4	N/A	6	3	N/A			
Non-Credit Opportunistic	0.6	N/A	1	0	N/A			
Cash Securities	0.5	N/A	1	1	0			
International Fixed Income	3.9	0 - 20	10	10	0	5.82	6.18	-0.36
Total Global Fixed Income	40.6							



Domestic Fixed Income Duration Gap Relative to the Index as of 8/20/13





Roadmap Initiatives, Cost Savings, and Policy Review



Roadmap Accomplishments

- Insourced \$7.0 billion.
- Continued cross asset class initiatives.
- Conducted Fixed Income overview.
- Continued working with regulators, Congress, and White House Administration in regards to bond, mortgage markets, and derivatives governance.
- Initiated a tactical signaling model to enhance returns in Inflation Assets.



Future Roadmap Initiatives

- Hit annual alpha target return of 30 bps for GFI Program.
- Create in BlackRock Aladdin System a daily report to better monitor the risks of the internally managed International Fixed Income Program.
- Complete the hiring of 2 Portfolio Manager positions: one in Emerging Markets and one in Agency Pass-Through Mortgages.
- Improve the asset allocation metric for over/under weighting the International and Sovereign Portfolios within GFI.



External Management Costs and Savings

- Total Annual External Management Fees \$20.5 mm.
 - International Fixed Income \$8.2 mm.
 - High Yield Fixed Income \$3.6 mm.
 - Currency Overlay \$3.3 mm.
 - Cash Management \$5.4 mm.
- Insourcing Cost Savings Approximately \$7.1 mm.
 - Currency Overlay \$3.3 mm
 - International Fixed Income \$1.3 mm.
 - Currency Trades for Global Equity \$2.5 mm.
- Additional Future Cost Savings \$1.7 mm.
 - International Fixed Income \$1.7 mm.

CalPERS Investm Global Fixe

Policy Review

Staff have reviewed the Statements of Investment Policy for the GFI Programs and have found that the following policy needs to be amended:

- I. Internally Managed Dollar-Denominated Short-Term Program of the Liquidity Program
 - Staff will bring material amendments back to the IC for approval at a future date

